# August 14-20 <br> $90^{\circ}$ <br> $74^{\circ}$ <br> Daily Bulletin Welcome to the Gateway to the West Regional! 

## Late Night Hospitality

St. Louis offers serous hospitality for all. Join us for snacks after the evening session. Tonight's treat: Chat \& Snack:
 assorted Coke ${ }^{\circledR}$ and Pepsi® products and a keg of Krattig LIgnt ${ }^{\text {® }}$.


## IL Senior Olympics 2017

WHEN Tuesaay, August zytn, zUlı trom 1 p.m. to $\bigcirc$ p.m. WHERE Erin's Pavilion, Southwind Park, corner of Southwind and South Second Street - 4965 S. Second Street, Springfield. FORMAT 26 boards game; ACBL Master Points Senior Olympic medals awarded individually in your age and gender group.
FEE $\$ 20$ per pair, which includes refreshments.
MAIL info with check made payable to llinois Senior Olympics by August 25, 2017 to: Illinois Senior Olympics 701 West Mason, Springfield, IL 62702
For each player, include: Name, Date of Birth:, Address, Tele, ACBL \# \& Master Pts.

## That Certain Smile

How can you tell if someone is a lousy bridge player?
He has 5 smiling Kibitzers watching him play.

Splinter Bid - the only known way to become declarer with a singleton trump in each hand.


## Gold Rush Pairs Today

 (and again on Friday)The ACBL is offering this gold pairs game at tournaments for 0-300 and 300-750 players; these games are scored over the two sessions, not as two separate games. You will only play against other $0-750 \mathrm{MP}$ players. Gold points paid to section top
 and overall winners. Players are competing in a 0-750 game, but the $0-300 \mathrm{MP}$ players can win gold points by placing in the overalls (as there are no gold points given for finishing overall in the 0-300 games.) You must play in both sessions. See you at 1PM and 7PM.

## FIRST IS I SERIES Of 5

## THE SOLAR ECLIPSE <br> Total Eclipse of the Sun - 941 AD \& 2017 AD

It begins as a tiny spot on the western side of the sun. Gradually the spot grows. The blue of the sky is getting duller as the light begins to diminish. For the first half hour, things seem to proceed slowly. Then with 15 minutes left to totality, the sky gets darker in the west as the shadow of the moon approaches and deepens in the sky to blue-gray or violet. In a few more minutes, the sun doesn't fill the sky with brightness; it becomes a tine silver band of light as the darkening sky closes in.
The ends of the bare sliver of the sun become individual points of intense white light called 'Baily's Beads' when the last rays of sunlight pass through the deepest lunar valleys. Opposite the crescent, a ghostly round silhouette looms, the dark limb of the Moon, framed by a white opalescent glow. This is the corona, the most striking and unexpected of all the features of a total eclipse. (Adapted from The Experience of Totality.)

## Today's Events

199er Pairs
2-SESSION MORNING SWISS TEAM 1
REGIONAL SIDE GAME SERIES 2, Pairs
TUESDAY-WEDNESDAY KO 2 continued
WEDNESDAY-THURSDAY KO 3
2-SESSION STRATI-FLIGHTED A/X OPEN PAIRS
2-SESSION GOLD RUSH PAIRS 0-300/300-750
EVENING STRATIFIED TEAM
2-SESSION MORNING SWISS TEAM 1 REGIONAL SIDE GAME SERIES 2, Pairs TUESDAY-WEDNESDAY KO 2 continued 2-SESSION STRATI-FLIGHTED A/X OPEN PAIRS EVENING STRATIFIED TEAM

| Single Sessions | $1 \mathrm{PM}, 7 \mathrm{PM}$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Session 1 of 2 | 9 AM |
| Single Sessions 1-2 of 4 | $1 \mathrm{PM}, 7 \mathrm{PM}$ |
| Sessions $3 \& 4$ of 4 | $1 \mathrm{PM}, 7 \mathrm{PM}$ |
| Sessions $1 \& 2$ of 4 | $1 \mathrm{PM}, 7 \mathrm{PM}$ |
| 2 Sessions | $1 \mathrm{PM} \& 7 \mathrm{PM}$ |
| 2 Sessions | $1 \mathrm{PM} \& 7 \mathrm{PM}$ |
| Single Session | 7 PM |

1 PM, 7 PM 9 AM
1 PM, 7 PM
1 PM, 7 PM
1 PM, 7 PM
PM \& 7 PM
7 PM

Today's Speakers:<br>Karen Walker<br>Bruce Greenspan<br>For the Advancing Player<br>"Troubles with Redoubles"<br>"Opening Leads"<br>I/N Room<br>12:15 PM<br>6:15 PM<br>Stratified Events: 0-750/750-2500/2500+; I/N Pairs: Stratified 0-20/20-100/100-200; Bracketed Swiss: Bracketed from Bottom Up; Barometer Pairs: Flt A unlimited; Strat B/C/D: 0-300/300-750/750-2500. All Stratifications by Average MP's in all events. Eligibility for flighted events based on highest MP player. Bracketed KO's/Swiss may be handicapped.

## INTERMEDIATE/NOVICE PLAYERS PAGE

## Slam Bidding Judgment

Slam bidding is typically the weakest area of bidding for most players - not because of a lack of fancy conventions, but because of undeveloped judgment. You don't need complicated conventions. What you need is to learn to evaluate hands better, and to be aware of the slam tools available in standard bidding. This lesson explains the concept of "duplication" which allows you to diagnose the degree of fit with partner and consequently make better slam decisions. On Page 2 is an explanation of a helpful slam tool: bidding five in a major suit.

## Duplication

Duplication is the presence of overlapping partnership values in the same suit. Duplication occurs in two basic forms:

- The king, queen or jack (or any combination thereof) opposite shortness
- Shortness opposite shortness

For example, if you count 3 points for the king and partner counts 3 points (as dummy) for a singleton in the same suit, the combined value is not worth 6 points - in fact it is closer to 3 points because one of the values is usually worthless. Similarly, if you and partner are both short in the same suit, the real value is much less than the combined point total because you may not be able to ruff anything

## Fit Evaluation

The general requirement for a suit slam (six of a suit) is 33 total points, which includes distributional points. This is approximate. The true requirement may be anywhere from 30 to 36 points depending on the amount of duplication. To increase bidding accuracy, I recommend the following method of evaluation for suit slams:

- If you find there is no duplication, the requirement for slam is only 30 points.
- If duplication exists, still use 30 points as your goal, but do not count wasted honors or wasted shortness in the duplicated suit.
- If you cannot determine whether duplication exists, figure on 33 points. This allows for an average amount of duplication.


## Locating duplication

Every bid you and partner make conveys information, and this will often disclose the presence or lack of duplication. Always ask yourself, "What is partner's most likely hand pattern? Which suit will he be short in?" Even if you cannot be sure, an intelligent guess is usually good enough.

| *KJ 104 | N | A AQ 5 | West | North | East | South |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - J 82 |  | - A 10763 | 1 | Pass | 1 | Pass |
| -AK854 |  | - 32 | 1 * | Pass | 2 NT | Pass |
| 03 | S | \% K Q 8 | 3 | Pass | 4 |  |

West indicates short clubs by bidding the other three suits, so East does not count the K-Q and settles for game.

| *KJ104 <br> -J82 <br> -AK854 <br> -3 |  |  | West | North | East | South |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | - AQ 5 <br> -KQ1073 | 1 * | Pass | 17 | Pass |
|  |  | -32 | 1 * | Pass | 2 NT | Pass |
|  |  | SA 86 | 3 | Pass | 40 | Pass |
|  |  | -A86 | 4 | Pass | 6 |  |

Now East expects no duplication (note the perfect club holding) so his 16 points plus West's likely $14+$ should make slam.

| AAQ8643 | N | -K5 | West | North | East | South |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| -KJ1093 |  | - 86 | 1 * | Pass | 2 NT | Pass |
| -2 |  | -KQ84 | 3 | Pass | 3 NT | Pass |
| 93 | S | \%QJ74 | $4 *$ | Pass | Pass |  |

West has shown extreme length in the majors so East's secondary values in the minors are likely to be worthless.

| -AQ8643 | N | - K 5 | West | North | East | South |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| -KJ1093 | ${ }^{N}$ | - Q 86 | 1 - | Pass | 2 NT | Pass |
| -2 |  | -A984 | 3 | Pass | 3 NT | Pass |
| $\bigcirc 3$ | S | \%A1074 | $4 \vee$ | Pass | 6 |  |

Now every card in East's hand is golden. He has 14 points and it is reasonable to assume West's hand will revalue to at least 16 points. The stab at slam is justified.

| $\pm 432$ | N | -AQ95 | West | North | East | South |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\bullet 2$ |  | $\checkmark 5$ |  | 3 | Dbl | 5 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { AK } 104 \\ & \because A J 976 \end{aligned}$ | S | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q9 } 82 \\ & \therefore K Q 104 \end{aligned}$ | Dbl |  |  |  |

None Vul
West must decide whether to bid a slam or double for penalty. The key consideration is that East is likely to be short in the same suit (hearts) so West takes his profit.

## INTERMEDIATE/NOVICE PLAYERS PAGE

Slam Bidding Judgment

- 2
- 432
-AK104
\&AJ976

-AQ95 West North East South
$\checkmark 53$ Dbl 5
-Q982 6
*KQ104
None Vul
Now West can see that the partnership's shortness will be in different suits so he takes the aggressive option to bid a slam.
For many players, slam bidding success is pitiful because they only know one way to bid: Blackwood. Good players, however, are aware of the other options and know when to apply them. One of these lesser known slam bidding tools is the bid of five in a major suit. Remember this the next time you want to bid 4 NT.

The most important slam bidding tool is the control-bid, which is covered in my Lesson 3M (Suit Slam Bidding).

## Basic meaning

Bidding five in a major suit as a voluntary action (not competitive) is a slam invitation. In the old days, this was just a general slam try, but modern methods give it a specific meaning, according to the auction.

If your side has bid all but one suit, it asks for control in the unbid suit.

| -3 | N | -AK94 | West | North | East | South |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - AKJ 10763 |  | - Q 4 | $1 \geqslant$ | Pass | 1 * | Pass |
| -Q3 |  | -872 | 3 | Pass | 4 | Pass |
| \%KJ9 | S | $\therefore$ AQ82 | $4 \vee$ | Pass | 5 |  |

Responder goes out of his way to bid clubs so the unbid suit is diamonds, then 5 delivers the perfect message. Lacking diamond control, opener should pass.

| * AKJ 2 | N | -Q10985 | West | North | East | South |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| -106 |  |  | $1 \%$ | Pass | 1 - | Pass |
| -K2 |  | -AJ83 | 3 | Pass | 4 | Pass |
| \&KQ1098 | S | \% 442 | 5 - | Pass | 6 |  |

After responder makes a slam try with 4 , opener jumps to 5 to show a fine hand without heart control. Responder's singleton heart is the key to the slam.

| If the enemy has bid, it asks for control in the enemy suit. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - AK 82 | N | $\pm 3$ | West | North | East | South |
| -KJ9752 | $\mathrm{M}^{\mathrm{N}}$ | - A Q 108 | 17 | 3 | $5 \%$ | Pass |
| -4 |  | - J 2 | 6 |  |  |  |
| \%95 | S | *AKJ872 |  |  |  |  |

The main concern for slam is the danger of two diamond losers (the chance of being off two aces is negligible in comparison). Opener bids the slam with a singleton.

## Alternative follow-ups

After the bid of five in a major, partner will usually pass or bid six; but there are other options.
Holding the guarded king in the concerned suit, you should bid 5 NT to suggest 6 NT.

| -AK9654 | N | -QJ82 | West | North | East | South |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\bullet$ AK |  | - J 2 | 1 - | Pass | 3 - | 48 |
| -KJ7 | ${ }^{\prime}$ - | - A Q 108 | 5 - | Pass | 5 NT | Pass |
| -43 | S | -K92 | 6 NT |  |  |  |

Opener asks for club control, and responder shows at least K -x. Opener then is happy to be the dummy in 6 NT. Note how foolish it would be to play in 6 .

With first-round control in the concerned suit, you may make a control-bid as a grand-slam try.

|  |  |  | West | North | East | South |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| -AQ8 2 | N | -K3 | 17 | Pass | $3 \%$ | Pass |
| - AKJ543 | W E | - Q972 | 3 | Pass | $4 \%$ | Pass |
| -K | S | - 482 <br> A | 5 | Pass | 5 - | Pass |

By bidding 5 , responder guarantees two things: first-round diamond control and second-round spade control, which is just what opener needs to bid seven.

## INTERMEDIATE/NOVICE PLAYERS PAGE

## Slam Bidding Judgment

by Richard Pavlicek

## Asking about trumps

In the preceding cases, there was exactly one unbid suit, or an enemy suit, of concern. In other situations, bidding five in a major (voluntarily) is still a slam try, but it asks about the trump suit.

If a single suit cannot be pinpointed, it asks for good trumps relative to the previous bidding.

| - 3 | N | A AKQ 2 | West | North | East | South |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| -K732 |  | -J9654 | 1 | Pass | $1 \geqslant$ | Pass |
| -KQJ42 |  | - A 53 | 3 | Pass | 5 |  |
| - A Q 3 | S | 42 |  |  |  |  |

After the jump raise, responder bids 5 to indicate that trump quality is his main concern, and opener should pass with such mediocre support.
©KQJ9876
$\bullet 54$
-654
03
Both Vul
Responder has enough side tricks to bid a slam, but the danger is that two trump tricks may be lost. With a broken suit (e.g., K-J-10-x-x-x-x) opener should pass.

## Exception

If your side has made a weak bid and either opponent has acted, bidding five in a major is not a slam try. It is an obstructive bid.

| -3 | N | © J 42 | West | North | East | South |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| -10985 |  | -AQJ7642 |  | 1 | 37 | Pass |
| - A 72 | - | -43 | 5 | Pass | Pass |  |
| \%K9752 | S | 93 |  |  |  |  |

K9752

A 21032
AK32
AKKQ2

| West | North | East | South |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 3 | Pass | 5 | Pass |
| 6 |  |  |  |

Both Vul
Because of the enemy bid, the raise to 5 is not a slam try but an attempt to shutout the opponents. Note that they can make at least $4 \mathbf{~}$ probably more.

## Monday Afternoon Newcomer's Game



St. Louts
Gateway to the West
Regional
Newcomer/Novice


Lesson 3S by Richard Pavlicek
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## Tuesday's Results

REGIONAL SIDE SERIES 1 Pairs
9.0 Tables

FINAL

|  | A | B | C |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 3.60 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 2.70 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| 2.22 | 3 |  |  |
| 2.03 | 4 | 3 |  |
| 1.84 | 5 | 4 | 3 |
| 1.14 |  | 5 | 4 |

Tommye Fleming - Janell Nunn, Saint Louis MO
Doris Schwartz - Steven Schwartz, Chesterfield MO
C Lee Hastings - Jennifer Luner, Saint Louis MO
Estella Lau, Saint Louis MO; Jan Potts, Chesterfield MO
Patricia Steiner - Annie Schlafly, Saint Louis MO
Beverly A'Hern Sarasota FL. Harry Rosenberg,
66.20\%
64.12\%
61.34\%
57.41\%
$57.41 \%$
$55.79 \%$
52.31\%


## REGIONAL SIDE SERIES 1 Pairs

 NORTH-SOUTHTommye Fleming - Janell Nunn, Saint Louis MO Doris Schwartz - Steven Schwartz, Chesterfield MO Estella Lau, Saint Louis MO; Jan Potts, Chestefield MO Estella Lau, Saint Louis MO; Jan Potts, Chestefield MO
Beverly A'Hearn, Sarasota FL; Harry Rosenberg, Chicago IL

Session 4 of 4
SECTION L EAST-WEST

| A | B |
| :---: | :---: |
| $66.20 \%$ | 1 |
| $64.12 \%$ | 2 |
| $57.41 \%$ | 3 |
| $52.31 \%$ | 4 | EAS

C

## 7 PM

C Lee Hastings - Jennifer Luner, Saint Louis MO Patic Stan Si.34\% Patricia Steiner - Annie Schlafly, Saint Louis MO $55.79 \%$ Roy Lewis, Saint Peters MO; Robert Vetter, Sa Chs MO 51.39\%
Monika Burris, Gladstone MO; Jane Pettinger, KCity MO 48.84\%

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## Tuesday's Results

## MONDAY-TUESAY KO 1

## BRACKET 110 Tables

44.01 1 Virgil Stetz, Lincoln NE; Rod Beery, Saint Charles MO; Jack Bryant - Milton Zlatic, Saint Louis MO
30.812 Jay Whipple III, Boca Grande FL; Mike Cappelletti, Delray Beach FL; Ron Ashbacher, Saint Louis MO; Stephen Stewart, Overland Park KS
17.60 3/4 Ron Smith - Oren Kriegel, Chicago IL; Chris Compton, Dallas TX; Christian Jolly, Charlotte NC; Adam Kaplan, Stanford CA
17.60 3/4 Cookie Potter, Sunset Beach CA; Kimberly Whipple, Boca Grande FL; Shan Huang, Toronto ON; Justin Lall, Charlotte NC; Kevin Dw yer, Melbourne FL

## BRACKET 210 Tables

19.48 Clay Cuthbertson, Quincy IL; Mark Boswell - Debra Romero, Clarkson Valley MO; Mark Zellmer, Creve Coeur MO $\begin{array}{lll}13.64 & 2 & \text { Ron Sholes, Springfield IL; Jim Heller, Petersburg IL; Bill Bulfer, East Peoria IL; William Evans, Bonne Terre MO } \\ 7.79 & 3 / 4 & \text { George Hawley - Robert Wheeler Florissant MO; Mark Ludwig, Maryland Hgts MO; Stephen Zenk, Saint Louis MO }\end{array}$ 7.79 3/4 Ralph Rotter Jr, Granite City IL; Donald Klingsick - Glenda Klingsick, Edwardsville IL; Emil Strotheide, Saint Louis MO

## BRACKET 310 Tables

13.571 John Antognoli, Clayton MO; Doug O'Leary - Jerome Shen - Mary Kernan, Saint Louis MO
9.502 Patricia Berger, Chesterfield MO; Richard Edwards Jr, Florissant MO; Veena Uberoi - Donald Nies, Saint Louis MO
5.43 3/4 Judy Harralson, Princeton KY; Mary Parker, Minnesott Bch NC; Judith Shepherd - Jane Bright, Paducah KY
5.43 3/4 Hall Whitaker - Marcia Ridley - Carol Wilson, Rolla MO; Deborah Pirkle, Clearwater FL

BRACKET 49 Tables
9.851 Steven Clements, Wildwood MO; Alan Lemley, Saint Louis MO; Pamela Ames, Maryville IL; Vicki Valley, Edwardsville IL
6.902 John Levis - Ann Lemp, Saint Louis MO; John Kraemer - Jerry Kraemer, Ballwin MO
3.94 3/4 John Hagedorn - Kathy Hagedorn, Saint Louis MO; Michael Schneider, Wentzville MO; Dan Waeltermann, Saint Charles MO
3.94 3/4 Kevin Clarkin, Florissant MO; Joseph Butkiewicz, Chesterfield MO; Douglas Larson, Saint Louis MO; Stephen Russell, Fenton MO

## WEDNESDAY-THURSDAY K02

## Teams Remaining

## BRACKET 1 Tables

Tom Kniest, Brentwood MO; Ed Schulte, Tampa FL; Jonathan Weinstein, Saint Louis MO; Don Stack, Kansas City KS; Jack Spear, Shawnee Mission KS
Ronnie Frank - Jane Ettelson, Saint Louis MO; Judith Inker, Chestnut Hill MA; James Nunn, Chesterfield MO
Alan Popkin - Nancy Popkin - Tod Moses, Saint Louis MO; Karen Walker - James Ward, Champaign IL; William Doroshow, Skokie IL
Richard Brummer, Effingham IL; Dennis Rose, Boaz KY; Ronald Brockman, Paducah KY; Thomas Cox, Mount Juliet TN

BRACKET 213 Tables
Donald Chase, O Fallon MO; Delano Sylvester - Janet Vontz - Mike Vontz, Lake St Louis MO Don McLean - Gayle McLean - Louann Yates, Saint Louis MO; Julie Woods, Chesterfield MO Elizabeth Zalar - Sandra Stults - Mark Schollenberger, Springfield IL; Mark Beattie, Sherman IL

Mel Volmert - Timothy Luce, Springfield MO; Tom Cadwell - Robert McDill, Saint Louis MO

## KICKIN' OFF MONDAY EVENING



## Tuesday's Results



## TUESDAY STRATIFIED OPEN PAIRS - continued

|  |  |  | NORTH-SOUTH |  | SECTION G |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| A | B | C |  | A | C |  |
| 1 |  |  | Randy Helmink - Noel Helmink, Avon IN | $63.78 \%$ | 1 |  |
| 2 |  |  | John Seng, Champaign IL; Chris Benson, Leroy IL | $61.54 \%$ | 2 |  |
| 3 |  |  | Michael Carmen, Saint Louis MO; Kathleen Safranski, Chesterfield MO | $56.41 \%$ |  |  |
| 4 |  |  | En Xie - Becky Hubert, Saint Louis MO | $55.29 \%$ | 4 |  |
| $5 / 6$ |  |  | Bob Etter, Sacramento CA; Emory Whitaker, Macon GA | $54.81 \%$ | 5 |  |
| $5 / 6$ | 1 |  | Nancy Cadwell - Dianne Glick, Saint Louis MO | $54.81 \%$ | $6 / 7$ |  |
| 7 | 2 |  | Julie Behrens, Saint Louis MO; David Shanahan, Saint Ann MO | $52.40 \%$ | $6 / 7$ |  |
|  | 3 |  | Leon McCarty - Chris Buck, Hurdland MO | $51.92 \%$ |  |  |
|  | 4 |  | Susan Rosenthal - Susan Corley, Saint Louis MO | $47.92 \%$ |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Jo Ann Froehlich, Ballwin MO; Katherine Hartenberger, Creve Coeur MO | $45.19 \%$ |  |  |


|  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 |  | Dee Adams - Alvin Stone, Memphis TN | $62.18 \%$ |
| 3 | 2 | Sidney Levin, Saint Louis MO; Mark Stein, Skokie IL | $61.86 \%$ |
|  |  | Laura Scholten, Saint Charles MO; Marie Sander, St Louis MO | $60.74 \%$ |
|  |  | Tom Oppenheimer, Clayton MO; Beth Percich, St Louis MO | $60.26 \%$ |
| 3 |  | Denny O'Connor - Allyson Wolfe, Saint Louis MO | $58.17 \%$ |
|  |  | Hong Liu, Frontenac MO; Deborah King, Creve Coeur MO | $5.29 \%$ |
| 4 |  | Susan Perez, Maryland Hgts MO; John Samsel, Chesterfld MO | $55.29 \%$ |
|  | 1 | Mike Arnheim, Saint Louis MO; Michael Kelly, Washngtn MO | $50.00 \%$ |
|  | 2 | Barbara Constance, Belleville II; Paul Bridges, Swansea IL | $45.67 \%$ |
|  |  | Fritz Gebhard, Saint Louis MO; Diana Votaw, Chesterfield MO | $44.87 \%$ |

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## Tuesday's Results

| 17 Tables |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A |  |  |  |
| 6.30 | 1 |  |  |
| 4.73 | 2 | 1 |  |
| 3.54 | 3 | 2 |  |
| 2.82 | 4 | 3 | 1 |
| 2.12 | 5 | 4 | 2 |
| bb 1.59 |  | 5 |  |
| 1.19 |  | 4 |  |
| 0.89 |  | 5 |  |

Dick Bruno, Des Plaines IL; Robert Gardner, Glenview IL; Mark Kessler, Springfield IL; Colby Vernay, Lacon IL Kathy Rolfe, Lake Winnebago MO; Sandra Stevens, Paige TX; Roseann Stice, East Alton IL; Phyllis Siegel, Ballwin MO Jason Clevenger - Andrew Carver - Mark Gilje - Chuck Ettelson, Saint Louis MO Jerry Hoog - Mary Lois Hoog - James Cittadino - John Oefelein, Chesterfield MO Judith Shepherd - Jane Bright, Paducah KY; Judy Harralson, Princeton KY; Mary Parker, Minnesott Bch NC 3 Kay Omanson - Ann Brown - Stuart Ray - Connie Noel, Louisville KY
Gloria Zupanci - James Zupanci, Edwardsville IL; Toni Messinger - Richard Messinger, Alton IL
David Dierkes - Martha Ludewig, Saint Louis MO; Marilyn Bolz, Chesterfield MO; Carol Rentz, Bridgeton MO

## Tuesday 199er Pair

1PM


| D | E | F |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| 3.97 | $\mathbf{1}$ |  |
| 3.15 | 2 | 1 |
| 2.36 | 3 | 2 |
| 1.47 | $4 / 5$ |  |
| 1.77 | $4 / 5$ | 3 |
|  | 6 |  |

1.33 4
$1.40 \quad 5 \quad 1$
$1.05 \quad 6$
0.79
$\square-3$

| Samuel McClarney, Fenton MO; Al Faenger, Saint Louis MO | $\mathbf{6 7 . 5 6 \%}$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Bertram Risch, Saint Louis MO; Reuben Rigel, Wildwood MO | $65.77 \%$ |
| Nancy Bartel - Kathryn Schneider, Saint Louis MO | $63.99 \%$ v |
| James Meteer, Wildwood MO; Michael Pinney, Chesterfield MO | $\mathbf{6 2 . 0 8 \%}$ |
| Margaret Randle - Carole Kimsey, Kansas City MO | $62.08 \%$ |
| Matthew Walsh, Saint Louis MO; Mary Kay Pritchard, New Iberia LA | $59.61 \%$ |
| Mary Volmert, Chesterfield MO; Alinda Power, Ballwin MO | $59.23 \%$ |
| Mary Jo Pini, Saint Charles MO; Dette Reh, Saint Louis MO | $\mathbf{5 7 . 8 2 \%}$ |
| Sandy Glassman, Saint Louis MO; Carol Conrad, Ballwin MO | $53.27 \%$ b |
| Kathie Muehlheausler, Saint Louis MO; Liz Allen, Kirkwood MO | $48.04 \%$ |
| Fran Meek, Town \& Country MO; Geralyn Wiele, Chesterfield MO | $47.28 \%$ |

4/5 in D James Meteer \& Michael Pinney

$1^{\text {st }}$ in E, F Mary Jo Pini \&B Dette Reh


## Tuesday 199er Pair

7.0 Tables

|  | A | B | C |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2.11 | 1 |  |  | Philippa Bell - Les Bell, Wildwood MO | $64.58 \%$ |
| 1.93 | 2 | 1 | 1 | Margaret Randle - Carole Kimsey, Kansas City MO | $59.58 \%$ |
| 1.45 | 3 | 2 |  | Charlotte Lehmann, Brentwood MO; Vicky Stringer, Saint Louis MO | $58.75 \%$ |
| 1.09 | 4 | 3 |  | Aloys Faenger, Saint Louis MO; Samuel McClarney, Fenton MO | $55.83 \%$ |
| 0.67 | 5 |  |  | Dale Liefer - Deborah Liefer, Ballwin MO | $54.58 \%$ |
| 0.81 |  | 4 |  | Michael Albers, Saint Louis MO; Mark Behling, Fenton MO | $51.67 \%$ |
| 1.14 |  |  | 2 | Maureen Curran, Saint Charles MO; Maureen Hoffman, Clayton MO | $51.25 \%$ |



## Tuesday's Results

| 17 Tables |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A |  |  |  |
| 6.30 | 1 |  |  |
| 4.73 | 2 | 1 |  |
| 3.54 | 3 | 2 |  |
| 2.82 | 4 | 3 | 1 |
| 2.12 | 5 | 4 | 2 |
| bb 1.59 |  | 5 |  |
| 1.19 |  | 4 |  |
| 0.89 |  | 5 |  |

Dick Bruno, Des Plaines IL; Robert Gardner, Glenview IL; Mark Kessler, Springfield IL; Colby Vernay, Lacon IL Kathy Rolfe, Lake Winnebago MO; Sandra Stevens, Paige TX; Roseann Stice, East Alton IL; Phyllis Siegel, Ballwin MO Jason Clevenger - Andrew Carver - Mark Gilje - Chuck Ettelson, Saint Louis MO Jerry Hoog - Mary Lois Hoog - James Cittadino - John Oefelein, Chesterfield MO Judith Shepherd - Jane Bright, Paducah KY; Judy Harralson, Princeton KY; Mary Parker, Minnesott Bch NC 3 Kay Omanson - Ann Brown - Stuart Ray - Connie Noel, Louisville KY
Gloria Zupanci - James Zupanci, Edwardsville IL; Toni Messinger - Richard Messinger, Alton IL
David Dierkes - Martha Ludewig, Saint Louis MO; Marilyn Bolz, Chesterfield MO; Carol Rentz, Bridgeton MO

## Tuesday 199er Pair

1PM


| D | E | F |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| 3.97 | $\mathbf{1}$ |  |
| 3.15 | 2 | 1 |
| 2.36 | 3 | 2 |
| 1.47 | $4 / 5$ |  |
| 1.77 | $4 / 5$ | 3 |
|  | 6 |  |

1.33 4
$1.40 \quad 5 \quad 1$
$1.05 \quad 6$
0.79
$\square-3$

| Samuel McClarney, Fenton MO; Al Faenger, Saint Louis MO | $\mathbf{6 7 . 5 6 \%}$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Bertram Risch, Saint Louis MO; Reuben Rigel, Wildwood MO | $65.77 \%$ |
| Nancy Bartel - Kathryn Schneider, Saint Louis MO | $63.99 \%$ v |
| James Meteer, Wildwood MO; Michael Pinney, Chesterfield MO | $\mathbf{6 2 . 0 8 \%}$ |
| Margaret Randle - Carole Kimsey, Kansas City MO | $62.08 \%$ |
| Matthew Walsh, Saint Louis MO; Mary Kay Pritchard, New Iberia LA | $59.61 \%$ |
| Mary Volmert, Chesterfield MO; Alinda Power, Ballwin MO | $59.23 \%$ |
| Mary Jo Pini, Saint Charles MO; Dette Reh, Saint Louis MO | $\mathbf{5 7 . 8 2 \%}$ |
| Sandy Glassman, Saint Louis MO; Carol Conrad, Ballwin MO | $53.27 \%$ b |
| Kathie Muehlheausler, Saint Louis MO; Liz Allen, Kirkwood MO | $48.04 \%$ |
| Fran Meek, Town \& Country MO; Geralyn Wiele, Chesterfield MO | $47.28 \%$ |

4/5 in D James Meteer \& Michael Pinney

$1^{\text {st }}$ in E, F Mary Jo Pini \&B Dette Reh


## Tuesday 199er Pair

7.0 Tables

|  | A | B | C |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2.11 | 1 |  |  | Philippa Bell - Les Bell, Wildwood MO | $64.58 \%$ |
| 1.93 | 2 | 1 | 1 | Margaret Randle - Carole Kimsey, Kansas City MO | $59.58 \%$ |
| 1.45 | 3 | 2 |  | Charlotte Lehmann, Brentwood MO; Vicky Stringer, Saint Louis MO | $58.75 \%$ |
| 1.09 | 4 | 3 |  | Aloys Faenger, Saint Louis MO; Samuel McClarney, Fenton MO | $55.83 \%$ |
| 0.67 | 5 |  |  | Dale Liefer - Deborah Liefer, Ballwin MO | $54.58 \%$ |
| 0.81 |  | 4 |  | Michael Albers, Saint Louis MO; Mark Behling, Fenton MO | $51.67 \%$ |
| 1.14 |  |  | 2 | Maureen Curran, Saint Charles MO; Maureen Hoffman, Clayton MO | $51.25 \%$ |



## INTERMEDIATE/NOVICE PLAYERS PAGE: BRIDGE ETIQUETTE \& RULES

1 Once the bidding has begun, general conversation is not encouraged at the bridge table. All players need to understand that duplicate bridge is a very competitive game and thus each player needs to respect the rights of all other players. Before the first board begins it is certainly permissible to exchange pleasantries with partner and the opponents.
2. At no time should there be any discussion of the hands. Wait until the game is over for post-mortems. Not only is it illegal to discuss hands in front of opponents, it is usually not in the best interest of a partnership effort. When North scores the result on the traveler and offers it for the others to see, there should be no discussion of the results.
3. Keep your mannerisms and intonations consistent at all times. Neither partner nor the opponents are entitled to information gained from deviations in behavior or voice fluctuations. It takes a great deal of effort to master a uniform tempo of play and a steady voice level, but without them, the opponents obtain much more information that you need to give them.
4. Avoid hesitations by being consistently deliberate in your bidding and play. An acquired habit of playing smoothly and evenly (even on very bad hands) will always give you more time to think. Remember that a hesitation followed by a pass places an extra burden on partner as any bids by him or her must be very clear cut. Do not be upset if an opponent calls the director to monitor the auction in this situation as it is the proper thing to do. Also develop the habit of making skip bid warnings and be courteous of the opponents by honoring their skip bid warnings.
5. Playing deliberately is not the same thing as "slow play". The latter comes about mostly because of bad habits such as (a) too much general conversation and waste of time, (b) not thinking about bridge when the opponents pause to think about bids or plays, (c) wasting the other players' time by such things as writing down the contract before putting your hand down as dummy, and too much time spent studying the traveler from the last board and discussing the results among the players at the table. Remember that unduly slow play is subject to penalty at the discretion of the director.
6. Any player, except the dummy, must call the director when law infractions, hesitations, rude behavior, or problems of any kind occur. The director's responsibilities include handling all law and rule infractions as well as running a smooth and pleasant game. Remember that the director is your friend but that does not mean that he or she will always rule in your favor. All directors try to be knowledgeable and impartial in applying bridge laws that are not generally known nor easily understood. It is also in your best interest as a bridge player to learn the basic bridge laws covering such things as dummy's rights and penalty cards as well as those concerning your responsibilities as a participant at the table.
7. There are certain table manners (or rules) that all bridge players should know. Some of these are:
(a) The cards should not be taken out of a board until all players are present. When you have removed your hand, but before looking at the cards, count them to ensure that you have exactly thirteen.
(b) All players should have completed convention cards and those of partners should match. The opponents should review each others' convention cards for general approach before bidding or play begins. It is wise to look at carding agreements related to defense and opening leads, notrump ranges, types and ranges of opening two-bids, and other non-alertable calls that may be of importance.
(c) It is inappropriate to grab an opponent's convention card during the auction period. However, when it is your turn to call, you may ask to see a convention card and may then ask any questions about alerts or the auction. Inquiries concerning alerted calls can only be made at your opportunity to call or before you have played to the first trick when play commences. Be careful about asking about alerted calls during the auction as players have been known to become confused or to forget their agreements; however, it is usually in your best interest to know what is going on before you make a competitive call and before play starts.
d) The North player is responsible for the proper observance of all 3 procedures and for maintaining proper conditions of play at the table. For examples, North is responsible for turning the boards and South, East, and West may not touch the boards without North's permission. Nobody can reach under the top board to get their hand from the next board.
(e) After a board has been played, you may not, without permission, remove someone's hand to look at it. If you have received permission, only one hand at a time may be out of the board.
(f) When play commences, do not detach a card from your hand until it is your turn to play and you have decided to play that card. Do not pull up a card, push it back into your hand, and then pull up another card. Nor should you detach a card and then replace it to play another card. Also do not detach your card before it is your turn to play and never rearrange your hand when you are out of a suit. All of these maneuvers provide additional valuable information to the declarer.
(g) When you are on opening lead, detach a card from your hand and lay it face down on the table. This prevents irregularities...such as leading when it is not your turn to do so and allows questions about the auction and any alerts to be answered. All players, except dummy, may now request a review of the auction and an explanation of any alerted calls. You, as the opening leader, should ask before you make your faced lead. Other players may also $b$ play or touch any card in dummy (even a singleton) until declarer calls the card. If declarer designates a suit, but not the rank, he is deemed to have called for the lowest card of the suit indicated. If declarer designates a rank but not a suit, he is deemed to be continuing the suit in which dummy won the last trick.

Much of the popularity of bridge is attributed to the high standard of etiquette which is observed by players. The Laws of Contract Bridge (Law 74) deal Proprieties. The rules of bridge etiquette are based on good common sense. Some of the table manners players are expected to observe:

- Do not take Cards out of the board before all players are at the table.
- Before you look at your cards count your cards
- All players should have a completed convention card to disclose your conventions and systemic agreements to your opponents. They are entitled to know your every agreement,
- The board should be left on the table during the bidding and play of the hand so everyone can see the vulnerability.
- At the end of a hand ensure that you do not mix up your cards until the result is agreed with the opponents.
- During play you are not allowed, without permission, to touch or handle your opponent's cards.
- When you are making the initial lead or playing to the first trick, play your card before entering or recording the contract.
- Do not ask for information unless it is your turn to call or play. Do not ask what a bid means unless you are intending to bid. If you don't intend to bid, ask questions after the auction has ended
- Dummy or either Defender may draw attention to a card pointed incorrectly; this right expires when a lead is made to the following trick.
- As declarer, do not call for a card in dummy until LHO has played.
- North is responsible for the boards and for ensuring the boards are not fouled.

